

Praktikum 12

1. Tutvuda Loengu nr. 10 „Loogika valemite interpreteerimine“ (peatükk 12.3) materjaliga
2. Olgu Kripke struktuur esitatud faktimallidega:

```

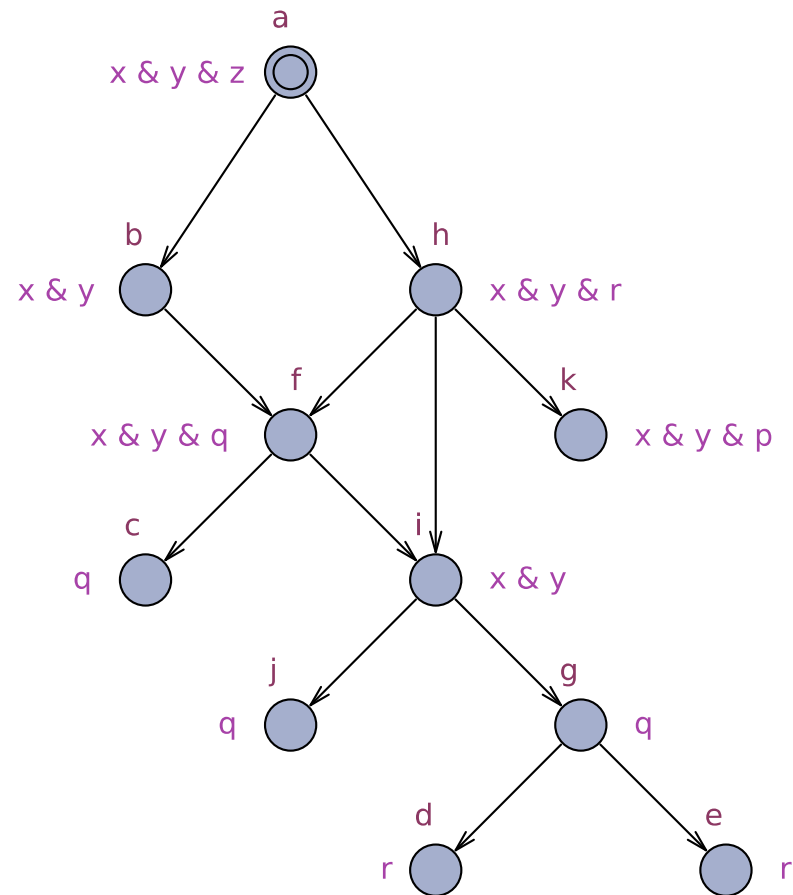
transition(State_i, State_j).
state(State,Label_list).           % Label_list - list of atomic proposition labels
    
```

Näide:

```

transition(a,b).
transition(a,h).
transition(h,k).
transition(h,f).
transition(b,f).
transition(h,i).
transition(f,i).
transition(f,c).
transition(i,g).
transition(i,j).
transition(g,d).
transition(g,e).

state(a,[x,y,z]).
state(b,[x,y]).
state(c,[q]).
state(d,[r]).
state(e,[r]).
state(f,[x,y,q]).
state(g,[q]).
state(h,[x,y,r]).
state(i,[x,y]).
state(j,[q]).
state(k,[x,y,p]).
    
```

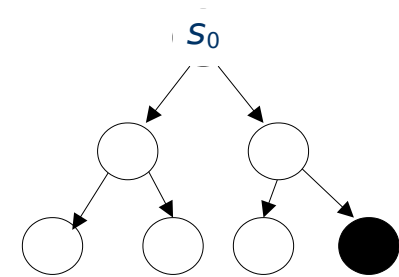


3. Realiseerida $M, s_0 \models E \leftrightarrow g$ algoritm:

```

 $W_{-1} := \emptyset$ 
 $W_0 := [\emptyset]$ 
 $i := 0$ 
while  $W_{i+1} \neq W_i \wedge S_0 \cap W_{i+1} = \emptyset$ 
do
   $i := i + 1$ 
   $W_{i+1} := \text{pre}(W_i) \cup W_i$ 
od
if  $S_0 \cap W_{i+1} \neq \emptyset$  then write 'Formula  $E \leftrightarrow \varphi$  is valid'
else write 'Formula  $E \leftrightarrow \varphi$  is invalid'

```



$M, s_0 \models E \leftrightarrow g$

4. Algoritmi realiseerimiseks kasutada hulgateooria tehteid ja eel-kujutuse `pre` arvutamiseks järgmist reeglit.

```

pre(Rel, Set, SetA) :-
  assert(pre_set([])),
  pre1(Rel, Set),
  retract(pre_set(A)), list_to_set(A, SetA).

```

kus

```

pre1(_, []).
pre1(Rel, [El|Set]) :-
  Rel_i = .. [Rel, Pre_el, El],
  call(Rel_i),
  arg(1, Rel_i, Prel),
  retract(pre_set(P)),
  assert(pre_set([Prel|P])),
  fail.
pre1(Rel, [El|Set]) :-
  pre1(Rel, Set).

```

5. Kirjutada reegel check/3

```
?- check([x,y,x], [q], T).
```

```
T=t
```